

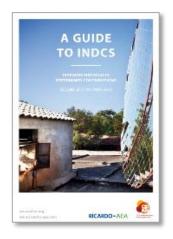
The Road to Paris – Ricardo support for INDC preparation

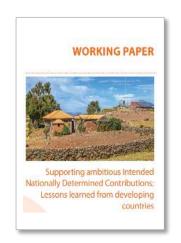


Ricardo supported 16 countries in developing their INDCs



A Guide to INDCs, Lessons Learned document and <u>INDC Implementation</u> White Paper







National Implementation – Immediate Next Steps



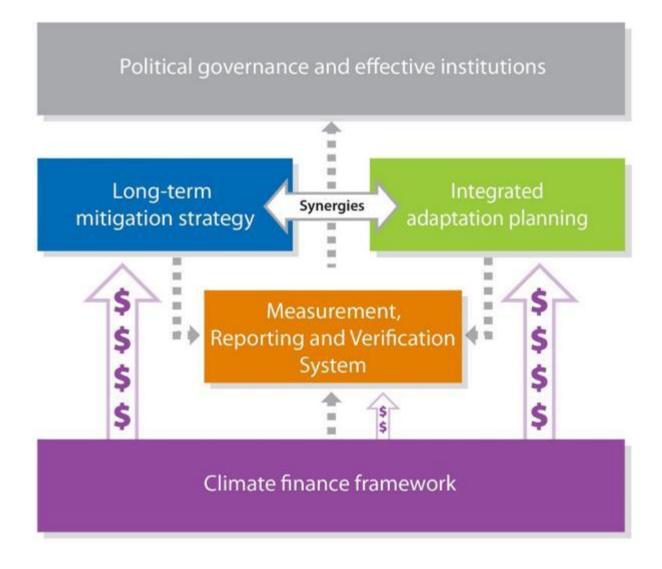
INDCs submitted ahead of COP21 Post-Paris stakeholder outreach

Finalise and submit NDC

NDC implementation roadmap

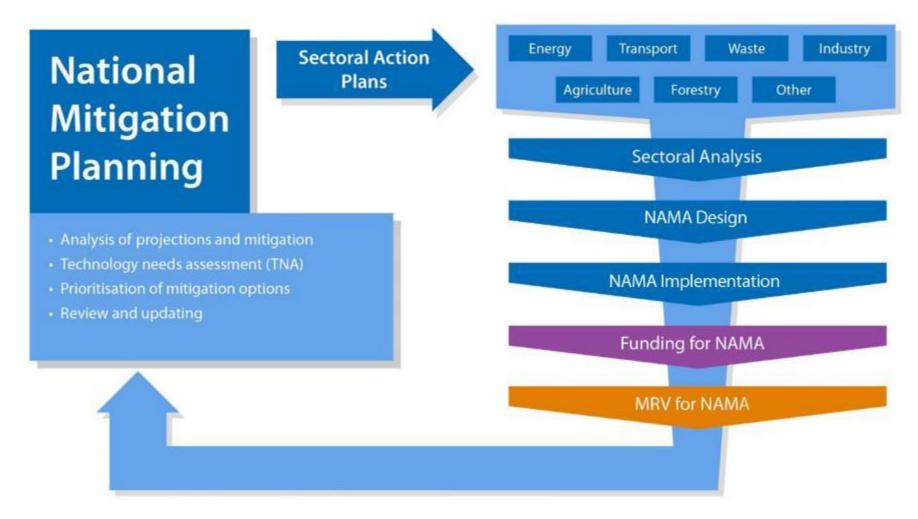
Five Pillars of NDC Implementation





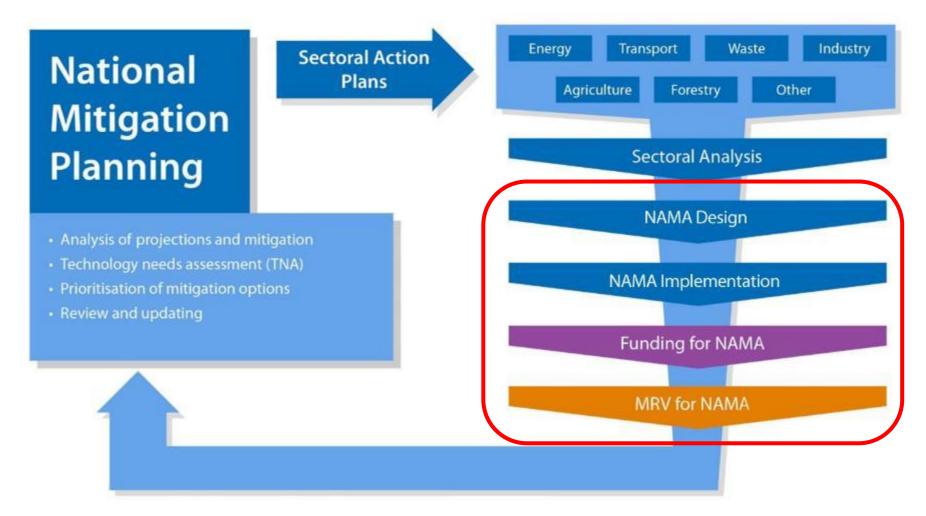
Long-term Mitigation Strategy





Mitigation Next Steps - (A) Policies/NAMAs identified in NDC





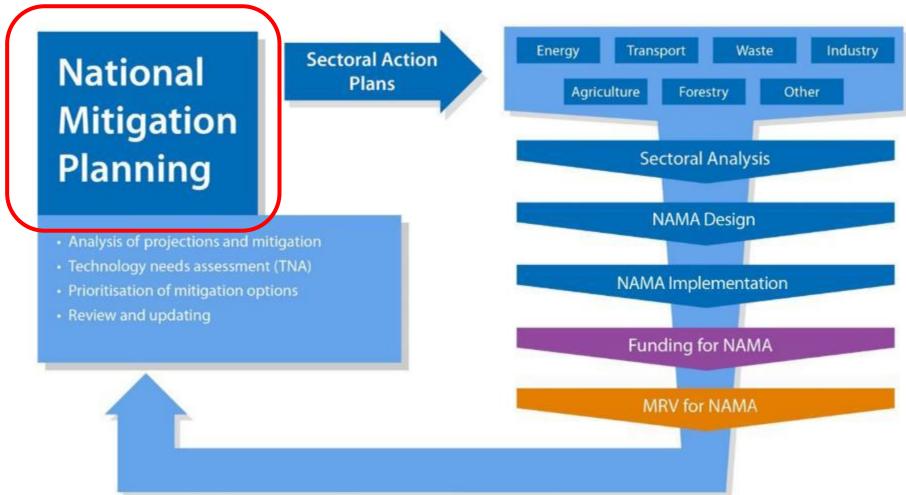
Mitigation Next Steps - (B) NDC only has national or sectoral targets





Mitigation Next Steps - (C) Further national planning





Integrated Adaptation Planning



- Developing climate resilience monitoring systems and links with measurement, reporting and verification (MRV).
- Support to international reporting, communications, knowledge and experience sharing.

- Developing implementation strategies and action plans.
- Sector-based enhancement of technical capacity to mainstream climate resilience in water, energy and climate-smart agriculture.

Institutional engagement,
stakeholder mapping and
national-level consultations.

Prepare

Finance

 Strategic programming to support adaptation.

National Adaptation Plans

Groundwork

Implement

 Comprehensive vulnerability assessments.

> Identifying, appraising, costing and prioritising adaptation options.

 Developing a strategic approach to climate finance.

Training and support to access climate finance.

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Integrated Adaptation Planning – Next Steps



Strengthen institutions

- Comprehensive capacity building: national level, cross-sectoral, engaging stakeholders; train the trainer (to address institutional staff turnover);
- Regional approaches to knowledge development and exchange

Economic analysis

- Identifying, appraising and costing adaptation options at national level and within sectors
- Stepping stone to formulating prioritised investment plans and targeting appropriate finance options

Reporting, monitoring and review (links to new Adaptation Communication)

- To demonstrate policy achievements and achievement of climate resilience outcomes
- To identify gaps and need for policy change
- To track and account for spend

Climate finance delivery framework



Support required

Identify the support needed to implement the key mitigation and adaptation actions underpinning the NDC

Financing sources

Understanding existing and emerging financing sources for the implementation of the NDC

Country-led climate finance delivery framework

- Match support needs to funding sourcing
- Country investment plan
- Identify modalities for accessing each funding source
- Specify roles and responsibilities for climate finance governance national
- MRV and tracking of climate finance

Develop and submit funding proposals

Understanding the specific requirements of individual donors and funds

Identify and address climate finance readiness gaps

(e.g. institutional capacity, private sector engagement, MRV and tracking of climate finance, etc)

c.f. Paris Agreement: Article 9 (Finance), 10 (Technology), 11 (Capacity Building) and 6 (Mechanisms)

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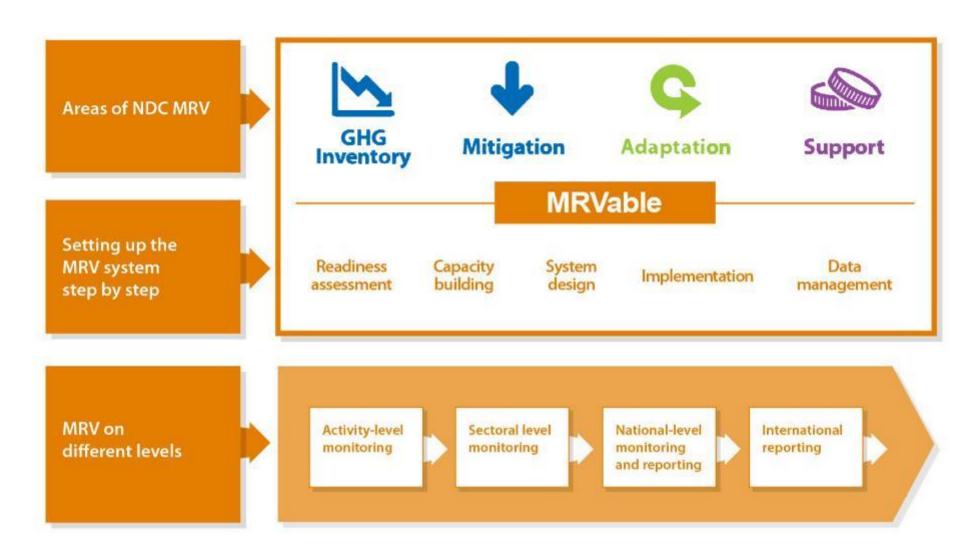
Climate finance – next steps



- Undertake a gap analysis to understand components of NDC for which funding is still needed.
- Identify and cost mix of financial and non-financial support packages required
 - Technical assistance (e.g. feasibility studies, market assessments),
 - Finance (e.g. for infrastructure, guarantees to leverage private sector finance),
 - Capacity building (e.g. institutional strengthening),
 - Technology transfer
- Review history of accessing finance from multilateral and bilateral sources
- Assess the international climate finance landscape to identify additional or emerging sources of finance for the NDC

Measurement, Reporting & Verification system





c.f. Paris Agreement: Article 13 (Transparency)

MRV system - Next Steps



- Readiness assessment: Review of existing data collection and reporting processes, structures, responsibilities and capacities
- Capacity building with both decision makers and entities likely to operate the system

System design:

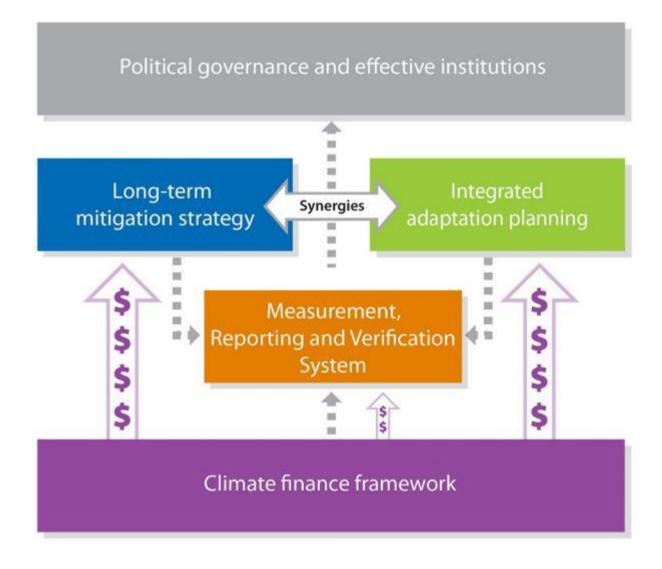
- Agreement of intended scope for the MRV system over time e.g. should adaptation be included from the start?
- Assessment of key functions of MRV at the national / regional level: which political decision making processes should be supported – at first and on the long-term?
- Identification of the stakeholders most suited for key roles in the MRV system
- Design of institutional structures and processes of the system

Implementation:

- Develop a phased implementation plan
- Start simple with existing data
- Add complexity and new data sources as understanding improves
- Data management: collection, analysis, documentation, archving

Five Pillars of NDC Implementation





Governance - Next Steps



Outreach & capacity building

- Raise awareness of NDC and broader benefits of implementation
- Assess capacity building needs across government
- Develop inclusive stakeholder engagement strategy
 - Address gender aspects explicitly in all the above

Institutions

- Design governance arrangements to balance
 - Coordinating role of ministry responsible for climate change
 - Alignment with existing arrangements for oversight of national development plans
 - Empowering individual ministries and sub-national government responsible for delivery
- Review existing regulatory regimes and consider need for new dedicated legislation

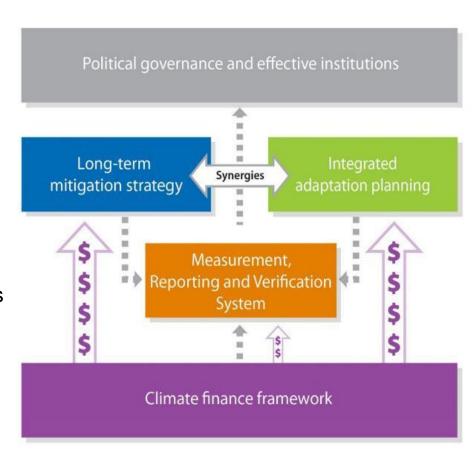
Project management

- Readiness assessment for INDC implementation
- Develop implementation roadmap, including workstreams, roles and responsibilities and timelines

Implementing the Paris Climate Agreement - Summary



- 1. More ambition needed but NDCs provide a firm foundation for collective action on climate change.
- 2. Countries can draw upon a range of experience from developed and developing countries.
- 3. While circumstances vary between countries, NDCs can be achieved if actions taken forward across 5 distinct but intrinsically linked pillars.
- 4. Paris Agreement can provide a launchpad for the achievement of national climate actions.
- 5. Climate change actions will only be achieved if placed in the wider context of national economic and social objectives.





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